BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation)	
Against:)	
•)	
)	
Lawrence Daniel Robinson, Jr., M.D.)	Case No. 800-2014-005993
) .	
Physician's and Surgeon's)	
Certificate No. C 35069)	
)	
Respondent)	
)	·
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DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on February 21, 2018.

IT IS SO ORDERED: January 22, 2018.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Kristina Lawson, Chair

Panel B

		•		
· 1	XAVIER BECERRA			
2	Attorney General of California ROBERT MCKIM BELL			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General REBECCA L. SMITH			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 179733			
5	California Department of Justice			
.	300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, California 90013			
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6475 Facsimile: (213) 269-6000	,		
7	Attorneys for Complainant			
8	BEFORI MEDICAL BOARD			
9	DEPARTMENT OF CO STATE OF CA	DNSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF CA	LIFORMA		
11	To the Metter Street Account Account	G N 000 2014 005000		
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2014-005993		
13	LAWRENCE DANIEL ROBINSON, JR., M.D.	OAH No. 2017070208		
14	1523 West Avenue J, Suite 7 Lancaster, California 93534	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER		
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate			
16	No. C 35069,	•		
17	Respondent.			
18		• .		
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG	REED by and between the parties to the above		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	true:		
21	<u>PART</u>	<u>IES</u>		
22	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") is the Executive Director of the Medical		
23	Board of California ("Board"). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is			
24	represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by			
25	Rebecca L. Smith, Deputy Attorney General.			
26		n, Jr., M.D. ("Respondent") is represented in		
27	this proceeding by attorney Peter R. Osinoff, whose address is 355 South Grand Avenue, Suite			
28	1750, Los Angeles, California 90071.	- IIIII II		
20	1750, Los Angeles, Camorna 900/1.			

3. On June 5, 1973, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 35069 to Respondent. That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2014-005993, and will expire on September 30, 2018, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2014-005993 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on May 25, 2017. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2014-005993 is attached as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2014-005993. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-005993 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.

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- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-005993 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format ("PDF") and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

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DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 35069 issued to Respondent Lawrence Daniel Robinson, Jr., M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for thirty-five (35) months on the following terms and conditions.

- 1. EDUCATION COURSE. Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than forty (40) hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for sixtyfive (65) hours of CME of which forty (40) hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE. Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure.

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of

this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

4. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations ("CCR") section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the

time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education "CME") requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

5. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within thirty (30) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties ("ABMS") certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine, and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within ten (10) calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5) calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within fifteen (15) calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at

Respondent's expense during the term of probation.

6. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within fifteen (15) calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 7. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE

 NURSES. During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses except that Respondent may supervise physician assistants at the Pacoima and Canoga Park locations of the Medicina Familiar Medical Group.
- 8. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 9. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than ten (10) calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

10. <u>GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.</u>

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such

Place of Practice

and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no

circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing thirty (30) calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 11. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 12. <u>NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within fifteen (15) calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than thirty (30) calendar days and within fifteen (15) calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least forty (40) hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in

an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards' Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 13. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than one-hundred twenty (120) calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 14. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall

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15. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The
Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
shall within fifteen (15) calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the
Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no
longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical
license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

16. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Peter R. Osinoff, I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED:	12	22	117	A
		,		LAWRENCE DANJEL ROBINSON, JR., M.D.
		•		Respondent

1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Lawrence Daniel Robinson, Jr., M.D. the			
2	terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and			
3	Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.			
4				
5	DATED: 12/22/17 PETER R. OSINOFF			
6	Attorney for Respondent			
7				
8	<u>ENDORSEMENT</u>			
9	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully			
10	submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.			
11	Dated: 17/17-11-7 Respectfully submitted,			
12	XAVIER BECERRA			
13	Attorney General of California ROBERT MCKIM BELL			
14	Supervising Deputy Attorney General			
15				
16	REBESCAL. SMITH Deputy Attorney General			
17	Attorneys for Complainant			
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2014-005993

.	FILED
,	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
.1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA
2	ROBERT MCKIM BELL SACRAMENTO
3	REBECCA L. SMITH
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 179733
5	California Department of Justice
_	300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, California 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-2655
6	Telephone: (213) 897-2655 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395
7	Attorneys for Complainant
8	BEFORE THE
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
10	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2014-005993
12	LAWRENCE D. ROBINSON, JR., M.D. ACCUSATION
13	
14	1523 West Avenue J, Suite 7 Lancaster, California 93534
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C35069,
16	Respondent.
17	
18	
19	Complainant alleges:
20	<u>PARTIES</u>
21	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in her official
22	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California ("Board").
23	2. On June 5, 1973, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number
24	C35069 to Lawrence D. Robinson, Jr., M.D. ("Respondent"). That license was in full force and
. 25	effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September 30, 2018,
26	unless renewed.
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	\parallel 1

ACCUSATION NO. 800-2014-005993

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following provisions of the California Business and Professions Code ("Code") unless otherwise indicated."
 - 4. Section 2004 of the Code states:
 - "The board shall have the responsibility for the following:
- "(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice

 Act.
 - "(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.
- "(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an administrative law judge.
- "(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of disciplinary actions.
- "(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.
 - 66 27
 - 5. Section 2227 of the Code states:
- "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.

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- "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."
 - 6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

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7. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 8. By way of history, Patient A.G. was delivered prematurely (at 34-5/7 weeks gestation) by caesarian section on April 25, 2012 secondary to decreased fetal heart rate variability with deep variables and fetal bradycardia. Meconium stained fluids were noted at the delivery. She had APGAR scores of 7 and 9 at one and five minutes, respectively. Oxygen was administered and she was transferred to the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) secondary to prematurity and Intrauterine Growth Retardation (IUGR). She had no respiratory distress throughout the hospitalization, remained clinically stable and did not require antibiotic therapy. She was discharged on April 30, 2012 on a breast milk diet.
- 9. The patient was seen on June 1, 2012 by pediatrician, Dr. Y.K. for irritability, poor feeding, vomiting and a fever of 101. Following examination, Dr. Y.K. found the patient to have a normal temperature and sent her home with her mother.
- 10. Later that evening, at approximately 9:56 p.m., the patient's mother took the 5-week old patient to the emergency department at St. Mary Medical Center with complaints of fever, vomiting after meals and crying all day. In the emergency department, the patient was examined by emergency room physician, Dr. C.A. He ordered a septic work up including a complete blood count, blood cultures, urine cultures and a chest x-ray. Lumbar puncture to obtain cerebrospinal fluid was attempted unsuccessfully on multiple occasions in the emergency room. The patient received intravenous fluids (normal saline) and antibiotics (Ampicillin and Claforan).

¹ Initials are used for privacy purposes.

² APGAR is a quick, overall assessment of newborn wellbeing used immediately following the delivery of a baby measuring the baby's color, heart rate, reflexes, muscle tone and respiratory effort. Each category is scored with 0, 1, or 2, depending on the observed condition. The APGAR score is based on a total score of 1 to 10. The higher the score, the better the baby is doing after birth. A score of 7, 8, or 9 is normal and is a sign that the newborn is in good health. Any score lower than 7 is a sign that the baby needs medical attention.

- 11. Respondent was the pediatrician on call on June 2, 2012. Respondent was contacted by telephone by Dr. C.A. for a pediatric consult and possible admission. Respondent accepted the patient for admission. In the early morning hours of June 2, 2012, the patient was admitted to the pediatric floor under the care of Respondent.
- 12. Laboratory test results reported at 1:40 a.m. on June 2, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.75,³ critically low hemoglobin value of 9.0,⁴ abnormally low hematocrit of 27.7,⁵ and abnormally high platelet count of 523.⁶
- 13. Respondent called in his admission orders by telephone which included additional laboratory studies (complete blood count and blood culture, C-Reactive Protein) as well as antibiotics (Ampicillin and Claforan) "dose per pharmacy."
- 14. Laboratory test results reported at approximately 7:30 a.m. on June 2, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.50, critically low hemoglobin value of 8.1, abnormally low hematocrit of 24.9, and abnormally high platelet count of 492. The patient's C-Reactive Protein was reported as abnormally high at 20.8.
- 15. At approximately 8:42 a.m. on June 2, 2012, Respondent saw the patient. He noted that the patient was stable and doing well. Examination of her fontanelle was noted to be normal. He noted that the patient's chest was clear, she was afebrile and had no skin lesions. Respondent recommended continuing antibiotic therapy. His impression was to rule out sepsis. He recommended checking blood culture results and noted that the patient's C-Reactive Protein was 20.8. Respondent changed the patient's antibiotics from Ampicillin and Claforan to Gentamicin, Cefotaxime, and Acyclovir. He requested that the pharmacy prescribe the dosage.

³ A reference range is a set of values that includes upper and lower normal limits of a laboratory test. The laboratory reference range for Red Blood Cell Count is 4.70-6.00.

⁴ The laboratory reference range for hemoglobin is 15.8-18.9.

⁵ The laboratory reference range for hematocrit is 42-56.

⁶ The laboratory reference range for platelet count is 160-400.

⁷ C-Reactive Protein blood test is used to identify inflammation or infection in the body. The laboratory reference range for C-Reactive Protein is 0.0-0.5.

- 16. Laboratory test results reported at approximately 6:07 p.m. on June 2, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.44, critically low hemoglobin value of 7.9, abnormally low hematocrit of 24.4, and abnormally high platelet count of 511.
- 17. Respondent was called by the nursing staff at 7:00 p.m. with a report of the patient's laboratory results, including the critically low hemoglobin value of 7.9. No new orders were given by Respondent at that time.
- 18. Respondent was next called by the nursing staff at 10:47 p.m. with the blood culture result of gram positive cocci. No new orders were given by Respondent at that time.
- 19. At approximately 11:58 p.m. on June 2, 2012, the nursing staff noted that the patient was slightly irritable. At 4:00 a.m. on June 3, 2012, the nursing staff noted that the patient was "generally fussy." At 7:00 a.m., the nursing staff noted increased fussiness and later noted that the patient was irritable and appeared to be uncomfortable to touch.
- 20. Respondent saw the patient on June 3, 2012, at which time he prepared a handwritten progress note setting forth that the patient was stable and less irritable. He noted that the patient's chest was clear, with no murmur, no ecchymosis or petechiae. Respondent's impression was to rule out sepsis. He noted that the patient's C-Reactive Protein had decreased to 13.9. His plan was to continue antibiotic therapy.
- 21. Laboratory test results reported at approximately 12:05 p.m. on June 3, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.18, critically low hemoglobin value of 7.2, abnormally low hematocrit of 22.0, and abnormally high platelet count of 482.
- 22. Respondent was called by the nursing staff at 12:30 p.m. with the laboratory results. Respondent ordered that a complete blood count be performed in the morning.
- 23. Laboratory test results reported at approximately 6:16 a.m. on June 4, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.13, critically low hemoglobin value of 6.9, abnormally low hematocrit of 21.3, and abnormally high platelet count of 536.
- 24. Respondent next saw the patient on June 4, 2012, at which time he prepared a handwritten progress note setting forth that the patient was stable and constitutionally stable. He noted that the patient was stable upon physical examination. Respondent's impression was to rule

out sepsis and anemia of infection. He noted "transfusion not needed" and that the patient's hematocrit dropped from 28 to 21. Respondent's plan was to have the patient's hematocrit and hemoglobin tested daily.

- 25. At approximately 1:00 a.m. on June 5, 2012, the nursing staff noted that the patient was "having episodes of muscle twitching to extremities and neck, remains awake and alert but episodes more frequent, lasting 30-60 seconds. Remains slightly irritable tonight....Called [Respondent] to inform him of baby's condition." Respondent ordered that a chemistry panel be added to the laboratory studies.
- 26. At approximately 6:00 a.m., the nursing staff noted that the patient was tolerating feeds and had mild twitching.
- 27. Respondent transferred the patient's care to Dr. J.S. at approximately 6:30 a.m. or 7:00 a.m. on June 5, 2012. At the time of his interview with the Medical Board, Respondent stated that during the transfer of care, he reported to Dr. J.S. that the patient was responding but had anemia and needed to be transfused.
- 28. Laboratory test results reported at approximately 6:41 a.m. on June 5, 2012 reflected an abnormally low red blood cell count of 2.14, critically low hemoglobin value of 6.9, abnormally low hematocrit of 21.2 and critically high platelet count of 648.
- 29. At approximately 8:00 a.m., the nursing staff noted that the patient's mother reported twitching. It was noted that the patient was having rhythmic twitching of the neck and face with episodes lasting approximately 30-60 seconds. Dr. J.S. was called to notify of seizure activity.
- 30. Dr. J.S. ordered diagnostic studies (MRI and EEG) and lumbar puncture as well as consults with neurology and infectious disease. The patient was found to have Group B beta streptococcus⁸ and the seizures were noted to be most likely related to the streptococcal meningitis. The patient was ultimately transferred to the neonatal intensive care unit and received 21 days of antibiotic therapy.

⁸ Group B streptococcus (GBS) is a type of bacterium that causes sepsis (blood infection) and meningitis (infection of the fluid and lining surrounding the brain). Premature infants are more susceptible to GBS infection than full-term infants. Late-onset GBS may develop in infants 1 week to several months after birth. Meningitis is common with late-onset GBS disease.

STANDARD OF CARE

- 31. The standard of medical practice in California requires that a practitioner obtain and review relevant past history leading up to the presenting illness.
- 32. The standard of medical practice in California requires that when a practitioner delegates medication dosage to hospital pharmacy personnel in order to determine the optimal medication dosage for a patient's treatment, the practitioner clearly communicate with the pharmacy personnel and convey the nature and severity of diagnosis or diagnoses and the relevant parameters regarding the patient being treated.
- 33. The standard of medical practice in California requires that a practitioner treating a hospitalized patient communicate with the bedside nursing staff in response to the nursing staff observations regarding the patient under their care, and formulate necessary response and plan in terms of medical orders and/or visiting and examining the patient personally.
- 34. The standard of medical practice in California requires that a practitioner treating a hospitalized patient manage the patient's care during the hospitalization, including adjustments and modifications to treatment, as appropriate, including obtaining diagnostic studies and consultations.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Acts of Negligence)

- 35. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that he engaged in repeated acts of negligence in the care and treatment of Patient A.G. Complainant refers to and, by this reference, incorporates herein, paragraphs 8 through 34, above, as though fully set forth herein. The circumstances are as follows:
- A. Respondent failed to adequately address the patient's history of prematurity, which placed her at a high risk for infections such as late-onset group B strep neonatal sepsis and meningitis.
- B. Respondent delegated medication dosage for the patient's antibiotic therapy to the hospital pharmacy without any direct communication with the pharmacy. Respondent failed to provide the pharmacy with relevant medical information about the patient and left the

determination of the optimal dosage for the patient's treatment entirely to the discretion of the pharmacist.

- C. Respondent failed to properly evaluate and assess the serial decline in the patient's hemoglobin and increase in platelet count which would have lead to an earlier diagnosis of the serious infection that was later diagnosed.
- D. Following the reports of twitching movements by the nursing staff, Respondent failed to properly evaluate, assess and investigate the underlying reason for the twitching movements.
- E. Respondent rounded on the patient once a day during his care and treatment of her and failed to personally examine her upon being informed of the change in her status (i.e., decreasing hemoglobin, increasing platelets, agitation, and twitching movements).
- F. Respondent rounded on the patient once a day during his care and treatment of her and failed to seek appropriate consultation and diagnostic studies in response to the change in her status (i.e., decreasing hemoglobin, increasing platelets, agitation, and twitching movements).
- 36. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in paragraphs 8 through 34, above, whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute repeated acts of negligence pursuant to section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code. Therefore cause for discipline exists.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number C35069, issued to Lawrence D. Robinson, Jr., M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of his authority to supervise physician assistants pursuant to section 3527 of the Code, and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. If placed on probation, ordering him to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and

1	4.	Taking such other and further acti	on as deemed necessary and proper.
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3	DATED:	May 25, 2017	Knihely Knelly
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